

PUA



Mr. Mohamed Ragab Pharos University Founder

PHAROS UNIVERSITY ALEXANDRIA Faculty of Applied Health Science Technology



اتباعاً لنهج جامعة فاروس الموقرة على استمرارية فكرة أ. محمد رجب (رحمة الله) بشأن المشروعات البحثية المجتمعية واتباع الكلية لهذا النهج نقدم لسيادتكم والسادة الحضور هذا المشروع البحثى



SUSTAINABLE GALS DEVELOPMENT GALS













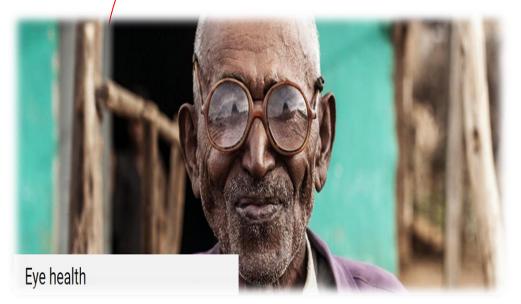


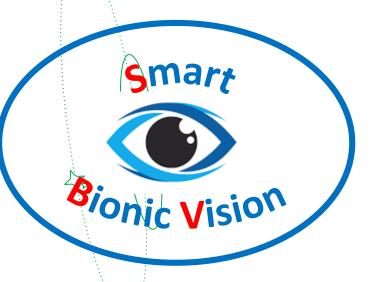




Smart Bionic Vision (Al Amal)

رؤية الكترونية ذكية - الأمل





Team members

Assoc.Prof. Mohamed Ismail Badawi

Participate in supervision

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28 اغسطس 2023: لقاء معالى الاستاذ الدكتور/ مصطفى عبد الخالق — عميد كلية تكنولوجيا العلوم الصحية التطبيقية مع اعضاء الفريق وتوجيهات معالية بالبداء في التجهيز للمشاركة في المسابقة.



Acknowledgment

Team expresses deep appreciation to Pharos University (PUA), Faculty, Department, supervisors, staff, and, parents ... family for tremendous support in completing challenging project journey.













Introduction

Blindness Statistics - Egypt







8.3 million people with vision loss of these, 370,000 people were blind.

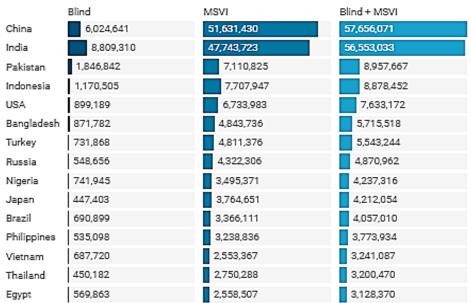
8.3 %

Blindness Statistics - Worldwide





Top 20 countries - highest number of blindness





of people with vision loss are women and girls

Causes of Blindness

Unknown 21%

ARMD 5%

Glaucoma 8%

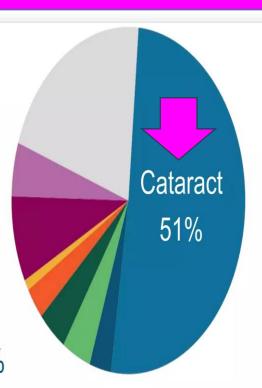
Diabetic retinopathy 1%

Childhood blindness 4%

Trachoma 3%

Corneal opacities 4%

Refractive errors 3%







Blind People Challenges



- ☐ Access to **information**.
- ☐ Overly **helpful individuals**.
- ☐ Finding and keeping a job.
- ☐ Leisure.
- ☐ Often living in **isolation**.













Egypt's efforts





People of determination live in their brightest eras, in light of an unprecedented interest and great belief from **President Abdel** Fattah El-Sisi in their abilities and capabilities in shaping the nation's present and future.

Egypt's efforts









• Over the past seven years, the **Egypt placed people** with special needs at the forefront of its priorities and has worked to meet their demands, integrate them into society and make the best use of their talents and energies.











- 1. Aid in reading scripts.
- 2. Differentiating between currencies.
- 3. Helps to identify different colors.
- 4. Alerts when approaching an obstacle.
- 5. Detect faces (facial recognition).





Project Phases

Define the problem

Design

Implement ation

Evaluation



• Define the problem:

Person with disability (blind) faces difficulty in communication with normal person.

• Design:

Purchase of components, circuit design, and programing



• Implementation:

A Functional Prototype, a model of a product built to test a concept and the process of the project.

• Evaluation:

Determine the **accuracy** of the project. **Comparing its cost** with what available in market.



Aim of the work

Technology Applied

Artificial intelligence (AI) & internet of things (IOT) approaches facilitate blind and visually impaired (BVI) people in fulfilling their primary activities without much dependency on other people.





اهداف التنمية المستدامة التي يحققها المشروع (SDGs)

SDGs		How it Applicable
SDG 3 Good Health and Well-Being	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	Improve lives to navigate & function more independently.
SDG 4 Quality Education	4 QUALITY DUCATION	Assist students in accessing educational materials more easily,
SDG 8 Decent Work & Economic Growth	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	Aid in employment and economic empowerment.
SDG 9 Industry, Innovation & Infrastructure	9 MOUSTRY INVOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	Project utilizes innovative technology.
SDG 10 Reduced Inequalities	10 REQUALITIES	Allow to participate more fully in society, helping to reduce inequalities.
SDG 11 Sustainable Cities and Communities	11 SUSTAINABLE CITES AND COMMUNITIES	Navigate city environments more safely and independently.
SDG 17 Partnerships for the Goals	17 PARTNERSI PS	Partnerships between academia, health sciences, and engineering





Face Detection



Character Recognition



Obstacles



Color Detection



Currency Detection





User input an audio command



Al Amal Glasses



Raspberry Camera



Night Vision



Ultrasonic sensor



Raspberry Pi

Processing inputs & running codes





Al Amal Glasses Alert user by an audio message



Face Detection



Character Recognition



Obstacles

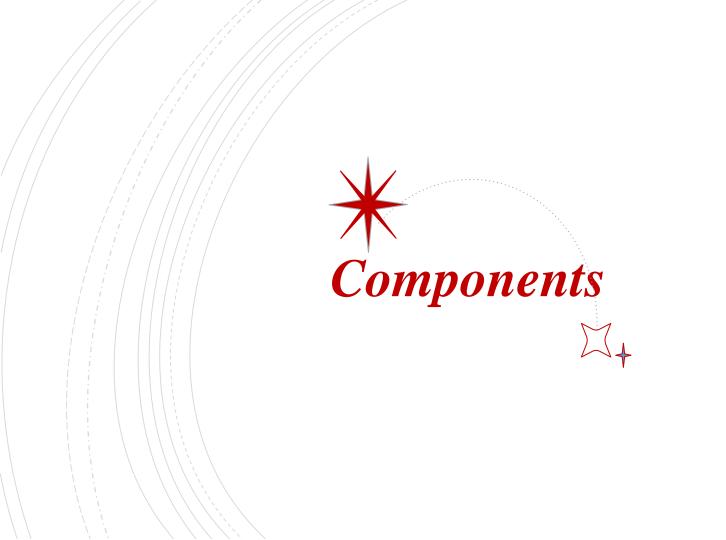


Color Detection



Currency Detection

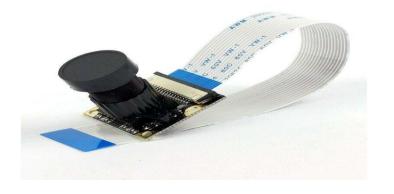






Raspberry Pi 4
Model B 8GB

Process data & run the AI models



3.6mm Lens Raspberry Pi 5MP IR Camera

Capture images





Night Vision Camera

Ultrasonic sensor

To improve the performance in low-light conditions.

Detect objects and obstacles



Store operating system software



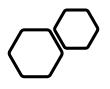
user's voice commands



feedback to the user



Power Bank



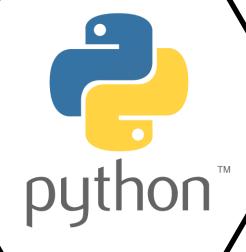








Python is a high-level, generalpurpose programming language.





Code - Color Detection Code

```
I mport cv2
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
img = cv2.imread("sample.jpg")
cv2.namedWindow("Color Detection Window")
cv2.setMouseCallback("Color Detection Window",call back function)
def call back function (event, x,y,flags,param):
 if event == cv2.EVENT LBUTTONDBLCLK:
    global b,g,r,xpos,ypos, clicked
    clicked = True
    xpos = x
    ypos = y
    b,g,r = img[y,x]
    b = int(b)
    g = int(g)
    r = int(r)
def get Color Name(R,G,B):
  minimum = 10000
  for i in range(len(csv)):
                                               int(csv.loc[i,"G"]))+ abs(B- int(csv.loc[i,"B"]))
    d = abs(R-int(csv.loc[i,"R"])) + abs(G-
    if(d<=minimum):
      minimum = d
      cname = csv.loc[i,"color_name"]
  return cname
```



A Python code to detect color

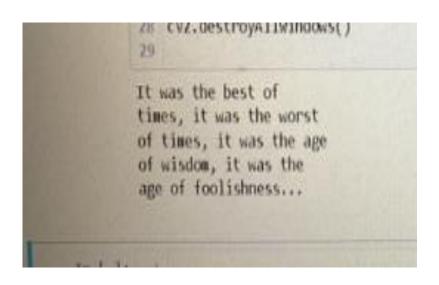
Code - Optical Character Recognition (OCR)

```
import cv2
import pytesseract
import numpy as np
img = cv2.imread('/Users/marius/Desktop/jimdoo.png')#Alternatively: can be skipped if you have a Blackwhite image
gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)
gray, img_bin = cv2.threshold(gray,128,255,cv2.THRESH_BINARY | cv2.THRESH_OTSU)
gray = cv2.bitwise_not(img_bin)
kernel = np.ones((2, 1), np.uint8)
img = cv2.erode(gray, kernel, iterations=1)
img = cv2.dilate(img, kernel, iterations=1)
out_below = pytesseract.image_to_string(img)
print("OUTPUT:", out_below)
```



A Python code to extract text from an image using the Tesseract OCR engine.

Result - Optical Character Recognition (OCR)



It was the best of times, it was the worst of times, it was the age of wisdom, it was the age of foolishness...





Code - Face Detection Code

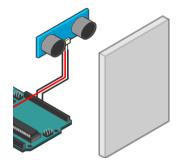
```
import cv2
import sys
cascPath = sys.argv[1]
faceCascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(cascPath)
# Capture frame-by-frameret, frame = video_capture.read()gray = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)faces =
faceCascade.detectMultiScale(gray,scaleFactor=1.1,minNeighbors=5,minSize=(30, 30),flags=cv2.cv.CV HAAR SCALE IMAGE)# Draw
a rectangle around the facesfor (x, y, w, h) in faces:cv2.rectangle(frame, (x, y), (x+w, y+h), (0, 255, 0), 2)# Display the resulting
framecv2.imshow('Video', frame)
# When everything is done, release the capture
video capture.release()
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```



A Python code to detect

Code - Ultrasonic Sensor

import RPi.GPIO as GPIO import time TRIG=21 ECHO=20GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM) while True: print"distance measurement in progress" GPIO.setup(TRIG,GPIO.OUT) GPIO.setup(ECHO,GPIO.IN) GPIO.output(TRIG,False) print"waiting for sensor to settle" time.sleep(0.2)GPIO.output(TRIG,True) time.sleep(0.00001)GPIO.output(TRIG,False) while GPIO.input(ECHO)==0: pulse start=time.time() while GPIO.input(ECHO)==1: pulse_end=time.time() pulse duration=pulse end-pulse start distance=pulse duration*17150 distance=round(distance,2) print"distance: ",distance, "cm" time.sleep(2)



A Python code to measure distance.

Code - Currency Detection Code

import cv2 import numpy as np import os import glob from sklearn.svm import SVC from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score # Load a test image test img = cv2.imread("test/5.ipg") test gray = cv2.cvtColor(test img, cv2.COLOR BGR2GRAY) # Predict the denomination of the currency in the test image for contour in contours: (x, y, w, h) = cv2.boundingRect(contour)if w < 10 or h < 10: continue roi = dilation[y:y+h, x:x+w]roi = cv2.resize(roi, (28,28), interpolation=cv2.INTER AREA) roi = roi.flatten() pred = clf.predict([roi])[0]proba = np.max(clf.predict proba([roi])) * 100 print("Denomination: \$%d, Probability: %.2f%%" % (pred, proba))



A Python code to predict the denomination of a currency

Result -Currency Detection Code



Under Devlopment

Glasses Design



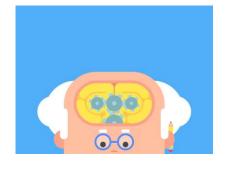
T.A. Ziad Ahmed used a 3D printer to manufacture a case for an electronic component

The 3D printer were his graduation project 2020.





Stages of Glasses Design





Stage (1)



Stage (4)



Stage (2)



Final Stage (5)

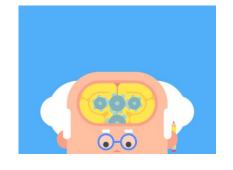


Stage (3)





Glasses Design





The Program that was used for glasses design



Our Future Design



Smart Bionic Vision (Al Amal)

User Safety

	Passive Infrared	Ultrasonic	Optical ToF	mmWave
Detection Range	0.1 to 5 m	0.1 to 10 m	0.01 to 20 m	0.01 to 100+ m
Resolution	Few cm	Few mm (transducer dependent)	Few mm (optics dependent)	Few mm (range dependent)
Field of View	Up to 180°	5° to 120°	0.15° to 120°	5° to 160°
Current Consumption	<5 mA	72 mW to 336 mW (active) 2-9 mW (standby/sleep)	100 μW to 200 mW (active) ~ 80 μW (standby/sleep)	0.5 W to 1.5 W

https://pets.stackexchange.com/questions/25747/will-my-hamster-take-damage-if-i-film-him-with-an-active-ir-camera

- Referring to the used **Ultra-sound** sensor data sheet, it is found that there is **no definitive evidence of significant harm from ultrasound**.
- for the IR Raspberry Pi camera modules, which is designed for low-intensity IR imaging, there are no major health concerns associated with its use.

Functional Prototype







Component	Price
Raspberry Pi 4 Model B 8GB	6300 EGP
Night Vision Infrared IR LED Lights for Raspberry Pi Camera	70.00 EGP
3.6mm Lens Raspberry Pi 5MP IR Camera	300.00 EGP
13 Wires Female to Female pins20 Wires Male to Female pins	25.00 EGP
Ultrasonic Sensor	45.00 EGP
Power Bank (5V 3A)	425.00 EGP
SD Card	160.00 EGP
Microphone	50.00 EGP
Raspberry Pi Camera Cable 200CM	85.00 EGP
Fan 5V 3010 For Raspberry Pi	35.00 EGP
ABS Endosure Case For Raspberry Pi 4 B	120.00 EGP
Earphone	35.00 EGP
HDMI Cable	60.00 EGP
3D Printing Filament	550.00 EGP
USB Adaptor	75.00 EGP
Total	8.366 EGP

Top 4 Electronic Glasses for the Blind and Visually Impaired

IrisVision	\$2,950					
Acesight	\$4,995					
NuEyes Pro	\$5,995					
MyEye2	\$3,500					
Smart Bionic Vision (Al Amal)						
\$277						

Comparison according to specification

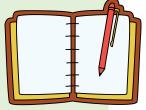
Product	Smart Bionic Vision Al Amal	IrisVision	Acesight	NuEyes Pro	MyEye2
Price	\$277	\$2,950	\$4,995	\$5,995	\$3,500
OCR	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Color Recognition	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Face Detection	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Object/Obsta cle Detection	Yes	No	No	No	No
Currency Recognition	Yes In development	No	No	No	No
Lightweight	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Conclusion

- Text recognition as audio (OCR),
- Color recognition capabilities,
- Facial detection technology to detect and identify faces,
- Using ultrasonics to detect objects and obstacles, providing users with information on potential hazards, and
- Ongoing efforts involve enhancing capabilities to include currency recognition.
- Response time is 5 sec, expect in obstacles its 0 sec which is more important for user safety.



Recommendation



Refining the glass's overall design, making it:

- More lightweight and fashionable.
- Leverage face detection technology to enable the glass to identify and recognize individuals, such as family and friends.
- Decrease response time.

تم بالفعل نشر ورقة بحثية يشارك بها الفريق بمجلة محكمة



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF COMMUNICATION

AIR DEFENSE COLLEGE

Smart Bionic Vision: An Assistive Device System for the Visually Impaired Using Artificial Intelligence.

Badawi , M. ; Al Nagar , E ; Mansour, R ; Ibrahim , Kh ; Hegazy , N ; Elaskary , S.

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Egyptian Knowledge Bank بنك المعرفة المصري

Abstract: Nowadays, Smart Glass emerges as a potential aid for individuals with impairments, offering the promise of enhanced quality of life. Designed for the independent navigation with a sense of social ease and security, the concept around the idea that visually impaired individuals prefer inconspicuous assista. This paper delves into the significant advancements within wearable electron lighting additional features. This innovative glass offers a multifaceted solution viduals with visual impairments, providing assistance in diverse scenarios. Beyond aiding in the reading of scripts, they excel at distinguishing between currencies, enabling users to navigate financial transactions with ease. The glasses also enhance color recognition, allowing wearers to perceive and appreciate the vibrant spectrum of the world around them. Additionally, the incorporation of obstacle detection technology ensures a heightened sense of safety by alerting users when they are in proximity to potential haz-

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 a) Title page (with author details): This should include the title, authors' names, affiliations, acknowledgments and any Declaration of Interest statement, and a complete address for the corresponding author including an e-mail address.

b) Blinded manuscript (no author details): The main body of the paper (including the references, figures, tables and any acknowledgments) should not include any identifying information, such as the authors' names or affiliations.

c) Ensure that file names do not include the authors' names.

اجتياز المرحلة الأولى - GEN-Z COMPETITION 2023

 \sim نتبجة المرحله الاولى من مسابقة \sim (External) Inbox ×

GEN Z competitions@isf.org.eg via untapcompete.com to me -

Mon, Oct 16, 2023, 2:44 PM

Translate to English

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استماره الترشيح بموذج [1]1]

الطلبه الاعزاء المتماركون في المسابقه تود ان تخبركم بأن فريقكم قد اجتاز المرحله الاولى من المسابقه و برجي التسجيل في الموقم الخاص من المسابقه للمرحله الثانيه تحت اسم التصنيم داخل الاقاليم وتنزيل استماره https://gen-z.untapcompete.com الترشيح المرفقة هذا و ملتها و حتمها من الجامعة أو الكلية ثم أعادة رفعها على موقع المسابقة . علما بأن الموقع منتوح من 16 اكتوبر حتى 26 اكتوبر القادم

برجاء تجهير عرض باور بوينت عن المشروع لعرضه على لجنة التحكيم اثناء عملية التصفيه في الاقاليم على أن لايتقطى العرض 5 دقاءق لعرض المشروع و 5 دقائق لتلقى الاسئله من المحكمين

سوف توافيكم في الايام القائمه بتواريخ عقد التصفيات في الاقاليم التابع لها الجامعه الخاصمه بكم

برجاء تتريل النموذج المرفق في الاعلى و اعاده ملئه رفعه على موقع المسابقه بعد ختمه من الجامعه او الكليه











MY ACCOUNT

Round	Action/Status	Submission Title	Fe
Submission Phase	Applied	الأعل 🕞	
التصفيه داخل الاقاليم			



تم التواصل مع جمعية رعاية المكفوفين بالأسكندرية لأستبيان الأطراف المجتمعية

Pharos University in Alexandria Faculty of Applied Health Sciences Technology Quality Assurance Unit



جامعة فاروس بالإسكندرية كلية تكنولوجيا العلوم الصحية التطبيقية وحدة عنمان الجودة

استبيان اطراف مجتمعية

Smart Bionic Vision (Al Amal) استبيان تقييم نظارات رؤية الكترونية ذكية - الأمل

موجه الى : جمعية رعاية المكفوفين بالأسكندرية

المحالة القرابات	4.50
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1	2	3	4	5		
					ما مدى رضنك عن سهولة استخدام نطارات الأمل؟	
					ما مدى رضــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	
					الأثوان/ التصنوص/ الوجوه/ العمالات المعتلفة؟	يتود
					ما مدى فاعلية العظارات في مساعدتك على تجنب	
					العوائق؟	التقييم
					ما مدى رضنك عن جودة الصنوت في النظارات؟	
					ما مدى رحمك عن تصميم وشكل النطارات؟	

ما هي اغتراحاتك لتحسين التظارات في الإصدارات المستقيلية؟



إستبيان الأطراف المجتمعية _ من فاقدى البصر





إستبيان الأطراف المجتمعية _ من فاقدى البصر







تحليل إستبيان الأطراف المجتمعية



%	تقييم الفقرة	نقاط الفقرة	الاستجابات	1	2	3	4	5		
84.00%	4.2	21	5			1	2	2	ما مدى رضاك عن سهولة استخدام نظارات الأمل؟	1
84.00%	4.2	21	5				4	1	ما مدى رضاك عن دقة النظارات في التعرف على الألوان/ النصوص/ الوجوه/ العملات المختلفة؟	2
76.67%	3.83	23	6			3	1	2	ما مدى فاعلية النظارات في مساعدتك على تجنب العوائق؟	3
80.00%	4	16	4			1	2	1	ما مدى رضاك عن جودة الصوت في النظارات؟	4
80.00%	4	20	5			1	3	1	ما مدى رضاك عن تصميم وشكل النظارات؟	5
81%	التقييم الكلى									



Thank You!



Any questions?

